

SUSTAINABLE FINANCE COUNTRY PROFILE

TURKEY

QUICK FACTS¹

US\$851.1 billion GDP (2017)

80.7 million Population (2017)

7.4% GDP growth (2017)

US\$10,541 GDP per capita (2017)

FINANCIAL MARKETS

- **374** Domestic listed companies (2017)¹
- **US\$227.5 billion** Market capitalisation of domestic listed companies (2017)¹
- The value of stocks traded represented **44.3%** of GDP in 2017.¹
- Sustainability-related indices are **provided** on the country's stock exchange.²
- National sustainability reporting policies are **in place**.³
- **US\$0 billion** Green bonds issuance (as of end September 2018)⁴

SUSTAINABLE FINANCE DRIVERS

- **0.6% of GDP** Infrastructure investment gap (2016-2030)⁵
- Climate vulnerability **Moderate**⁶
- Carbon vulnerability **Moderate**⁶

FINANCIAL INCLUSION¹

- **17.7** Bank branches per 100,000 adults (2017)
- **68.6%** Share of adults with a bank account (2017)

WORK WITH THE INQUIRY

- The Inquiry, on behalf of UN Environment, is working with country representatives to the G20 Sustainable Finance Study Group.

MEMBERSHIP IN SUSTAINABLE FINANCE INITIATIVES



5

members

0

member

1

signatory

Member

POLICIES AND MEASURES⁷

- 2011: Capital Markets Board Corporate Governance Principles
- 2014: Sustainability Guidelines for the Banking Sector
- 2015: ESG Reporting Guide

● Policy and regulatory

● Market

● Hybrid

Please refer to UN Environment Inquiry (2018). [Greening the Rules of the Game](#) for more analysis.

FOR MORE INFORMATION



Green Finance Progress Report

Notes: Infrastructure investment gap does not include additional investment needed to meet the Sustainable Development Goals. Membership of sustainable finance initiatives as of October 2018.