SUSTAINABLE FINANCE COUNTRY PROFILE

SINGAPORE

QUICK FACTS

- US$323.9 billion GDP (2017)
- 5.6 million Population (2017)
- 3.6% GDP growth (2017)
- US$57,714 GDP per capita (2017)

FINANCIAL MARKETS

- 483 Domestic listed companies (2017)¹
- US$787.3 billion Market capitalisation of domestic listed companies (2017)¹
- The value of stocks traded represented 67.8% of GDP in 2017.¹
- Sustainability-related indices are provided on the country’s stock exchange.²
- National sustainability reporting policies are in place.³
- US$1.8 billion Green bonds issuance (as of end September 2018)⁴

SUSTAINABLE FINANCE DRIVERS

- Not available Infrastructure investment gap (2016-2030)⁵
- Climate vulnerability Low⁶
- Carbon vulnerability Moderate⁶

FINANCIAL INCLUSION

- 8.5 Bank branches per 100,000 adults (2017)
- 97.9% Share of adults with a bank account (2017)

WORK WITH THE INQUIRY

- The Inquiry is partnering with the Monetary Authority of Singapore and the Singapore Institute for International Affairs to advance a “national dialogue on sustainable finance for Singapore”.

MEMBERSHIP IN SUSTAINABLE FINANCE INITIATIVES

POLICIES AND MEASURES

- **2011**: Voluntary sustainability Reporting Guidelines
- **2012**: Code of Corporate Governance revised
- **2015**: Guidelines on Responsible Financing
- **2016**: ‘Comply or explain’ sustainability reporting rules
- **2016**: Singapore Stewardship Principles for Responsible Investors
- **2017**: Collaborative Initiative for Green Finance in Singapore; Green Bond Grant Scheme

Notes: Infrastructure investment gap does not include additional investment needed to meet the Sustainable Development Goals. Membership of sustainable finance initiatives as of October 2018.