

SUSTAINABLE FINANCE COUNTRY PROFILE

SINGAPORE

QUICK FACTS¹

US\$323.9 billion GDP (2017)

5.6 million Population (2017)

3.6% GDP growth (2017)

US\$57,714 GDP per capita (2017)

FINANCIAL MARKETS

- **483** Domestic listed companies (2017)¹
- **US\$787.3 billion** Market capitalisation of domestic listed companies (2017)¹
- The value of stocks traded represented **67.8%** of GDP in 2017.¹
- Sustainability-related indices are **provided** on the country's stock exchange.²
- National sustainability reporting policies are **in place**.³
- **US\$1.8 billion** Green bonds issuance (as of end September 2018)⁴

SUSTAINABLE FINANCE DRIVERS

- **Not available** Infrastructure investment gap (2016-2030)⁵
- Climate vulnerability **Low**⁶
- Carbon vulnerability **Moderate**⁶

FINANCIAL INCLUSION¹

- **8.5** Bank branches per 100,000 adults (2017)
- **97.9%** Share of adults with a bank account (2017)

WORK WITH THE INQUIRY

- The Inquiry is partnering with the Monetary Authority of Singapore and the Singapore Institute for International Affairs to advance a “national dialogue on sustainable finance for Singapore”.

MEMBERSHIP IN SUSTAINABLE FINANCE INITIATIVES



1

member

0

member

19

signatories

Member

POLICIES AND MEASURES⁷

- 2011: Voluntary sustainability Reporting Guidelines
- 2012: Code of Corporate Governance revised
- 2015: Guidelines on Responsible Financing
- 2016: 'Comply or explain' sustainability reporting rules
- 2016: Singapore Stewardship Principles for Responsible Investors
- 2017: Collaborative Initiative for Green Finance in Singapore; Green Bond Grant Scheme

● Policy and regulatory

● Market

● Hybrid

Please refer to UN Environment Inquiry (2018). [Greening the Rules of the Game](#) for more analysis.

FOR MORE INFORMATION



Green Finance for Developing Countries



Collaborative Initiative for Green Finance in Singapore

Notes: Infrastructure investment gap does not include additional investment needed to meet the Sustainable Development Goals. Membership of sustainable finance initiatives as of October 2018.